

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Per. \_\_\_\_\_

### Chapter 10 The Later Middle Ages Study Guide

- 1) What was the pope's role in the Catholic Church?
- 2) How did cooperation with the pope help kings like Charlemagne and the early Holy Roman Emperors?
- 3) Who did Pope Gregory VII clash with?
- 4) Why did the Pope make Emperor Henry wait for three days?
- 5) What did **Pope Urban II** ask Christians to do?
- 6) Why do you think so many people were willing to go on a Crusade?
- 7) In which Crusade did **Saladin** and **King Richard I** fight?
- 8) What new products were introduced to Europe after the Crusades?
- 9) Why did the Crusades change relationships between Christians and other groups?
- 10) What are church officials called?
- 11) Why did people go on pilgrimages?
- 12) What new monastery founded in France in the 900s served as an example to people around Europe?
- 13) How were **friars** different from monks?

- 14) How did **Thomas Aquinas** think reason and faith could work together?
- 15) What new style of religious architecture developed in Europe in the 1100s?
- 16) Why do you think so much of the art created in the Middle Ages was religious?
- 17) What document did English nobles hope would limit the king's power?
- 18) How was the creation of **Parliament** a step toward the creation of democracy in England?
- 19) Who rallied the French troops during the **Hundred Years' War**?
- 20) The Hundred Years' War caused much more damage in France than in England. Why do you think this was the case?
- 21) What was the **Black Death**?
- 22) How did the Black Death contribute to the decline of the manor system?
- 23) Why do you think the Black Death was able to spread so quickly through Europe?
- 24) What is **heresy**?
- 25) Why did the church send priests and friars to find heretics?
- 26) Who did Spanish Christians try to drive out of their lands?
- 27) What was the purpose of the **Spanish Inquisition**?
- 28) How might Spanish history have been different if the Spanish had not defeated the Moors?
- 29) How did kings and other rulers punish Jews in the Middle Ages?