

Chapter 10 Sections 1 & 2 notes

Period 2

Popes and Kings Rule Europe

• Excommunicate out of church for breaking a rule

• Popes grew into power as the Roman Empire collapsed

• Over time pope gained great power to rule Kingdom

• Popes (God's representative), were looked up to for rules and protection

• Kings had high power in Europe but popes tried taking over giving them inferior Prudens

Holy R

• you had

• Popes approval an empire

• The nobles help from pope to elect

• The noble the emperor

• Leo's decision created a split with it

• Popes of Catholic Church of the most in western Europe

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Holy Roman Empire

• you had to have the Popes approval to build an empire.

• The nobles asked for help from popes on who to elect

• The nobles elected the emperor

• Leo's decision created a permanent split within the church

• Popes of the Roman Catholic Church is one of the most powerful figures in western Europe.

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Call to Arms

• Pope Urban told Europe's Kings and Nobles to stop fighting

• People went to France for their long journey

• They fought to redeem themselves of their sins.

Journey

• They fought to redeem themselves of their sins.

• They fought because they thought it would get them to Heaven.

• Other Crusaders wanted land and treasures.

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Cause of the Crusades

• Turkish muslims entered and captured Jerusalem.

• Turks attacked Holy land.

Holy land.

• Turks raid the Byzantine Empire.

• Byzantine empire asked Pope Urban II of the Roman Catholic Church for help.

• The pope agreed to the request.

⑤ the kings & the popes clash

- * Pope Gregory VII be fought to choose bishops
- * he was hanging out by the pope
- * he was asked for forgiveness.
- * he was kept outside for 3 days.
- * the pope forgave Henry.

The 1st & 2nd Crusades

- The First Crusade Succeeded.
- Some of the first to set out was peasants, not soldiers.
- The crusades blamed the Jews for Jesus Death.
- The second crusade was a terrible failure.
- Poor planning and heavy losses to the holy land led to christian failure.

3rd & 4th Crusade

- Third crusade began after the muslims retook Jerusalem in 1187.
- They soon ran into conflict when the German King died, the French King left, and only King Richard I stayed.
- In the end, Jerusalem stayed in Muslim hands.
- French knights arrived in Venice with no money so they made a deal with Venetians.

I stayed.

- In the end, Jerusalem stayed in Muslim hands.
- French knights arrived in Venice with no money so they made a deal with Venetians to conquer Zara in return for boats.
- In the end, the city that had been Muslim before, had been destroyed by Christians.

The End of Crusades

- The crusaders had to travel far for war and many died.
- They weren't prepared to fight.
- They were outnumbered by a lot.
- They fought with themselves.

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- They were outnumbered by a lot.
- They fought with themselves.
- They ended just the way they did a long time ago.

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Crusades changed Europe

- Although the crusades failed, trade had grown throughout Europe and Asia.

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- Europeans learned about new products like apricots, rice and cotton cloth

- crusaders also brought ideas of Muslim thinkers to Europe

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- Relationships changed in Europe, such as kings becoming more powerful

ves.

- Tension grew over christians, Jews, and Muslims

The

Cause

- Turk
107

- Turk
1090

- Byza
help.