

Chapter 10 Sections 1 & 2 notes

Period 6

Table 1:
Popes &
Kings
See
Videos
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Per. 8 Group 1

transcript from video

- Popes had great religious power, while kings had great political power
- Popes could excommunicate (throw out of church) a punishment that could keep you from heaven.
- Eventually the pope declared himself more powerful
- Those who rebelled against the pope were excommunicated
- After a struggle kings finally gave into the pope and the pope became greatly more powerful.

Holy Roman Empire
was built
in the 700s
nobles
elected
emperors.
election of

Pop
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In the 700s
nobles
elected
emperors.
election of
emperors had fights.
some fights
had popes involved.



Kings and Pope Clash

- Pope gain

Power

- 1073, a new pope

- Pope Gregory excommunicates

Emperor Henry

- Emperor Henry

begged for forgiveness

Cause

- Tur

Capt

- Pil

Europe were

Mus

- Turk

Byz

- The

Emper

Urban

Power

- 1073, a new pope

- Pope Gregory excommunicates

Emperor Henry

- Emperor Henry

begged for forgiveness

- Bishop

continue gaining

power

- Pilgrims

Europe and were attacked

Muslims

- Turks began

Byzantine

- Then the

Emperor asked

Urban II for

- Byzantine

was Orthodox

not Catholic, but

still helped.

Causes of the Crusades

- Turkish Muslims Captured Jerusalem.
- Pilgrims returned to Europe and said they were attacked by Muslims in holy land.
- Turks began to raid Byzantine.

• Turks began to raid Byzantine.

• Then the Byzantine Emperor asked Pope Urban II for help.

• Byzantine Empire was Orthodox Christian not Catholic, Pope Urban II still helped.

The Call of the Arms

- Pope Urban Called Christian to fight
- They fought for the Holy land
- Sewed crosses on clothing to represent Christianity

Crusades

- ...ish Muslims ... Jerusalem.
- ... returned to ... said they ... acted by ... in holy land.
- ... began to raid ... ntine.
- ... the Byzantine ... asked Pope ... for help.
- ... ntine Empire ... thador Christian ... die, Pop Urban II ... elped.

The Arms

- Pope Urban Called Christian to fight
- They fought for the Holy land
- Sewed crosses on clothing to represent Christianity
- Fought so God would be proud
- Marched of to war yelling "God wills it!"

1st & 2nd

- Poor plan ...
- Second crusade ... defeat
- Crusades ... Jerusalem ... up 4 kings
- 5,000 ... Europe to ...
- Peasant ... blamed ... Jesus dead
- 2nd Crusade

1st & 2nd Crusade

- Poor planning led the Second crusade to defeat
- Crusaders took Jerusalem and set up 4 Kingdoms
- 5,000 crusaders left Europe to fight
- Peasant Crusader blamed Jews for Jesus' death
- 2nd Crusade - 1101

3 & 4

- German king dies, French king runs away, Richard I left
- main opponent for King Richard is Saladin
- Venice gives ride to enemy
- Crusaders respect Saladin

3 & 4 crusades

- German king dies, French king runs away, King Richard last one left
- main opponent for King Richard is Saladin
- Venice gives ride to conquer enemy
- Crusaders

chies, French King
runs away, King
Richard last one
left

• main opponent
for King Richard
is Saladin

• Venice gives
ride to conquer
enemy

• Crusaders
respected
Saladin

Ben-Nett

The End of the Crusades

• They had to travel
far to reach the war

• A lot of people
died going to the war.

• The Crusaders were
not prepared to fight
in the hot desert of
Palestine.

• Christians were out-
numbered by the Muslims.

• The Christian leaders
were poorly

died going to the war.

- The Crusaders were not prepared to fight in the hot desert of Palestine.

- Christians were outnumbered by the Muslims.

- The Christian leaders planned poorly.

- It ended with the Muslims in control of the Holy Land.

- It lasted 300 years

- They got many supplies while fighting

Crusades Change Europe

- Trade between Europe and Asia increases.

- Kings became more powerful.

- Tension between Christians, Jews, & Muslims grows.

- Crusades & China met and then trade became worldwide.

- Popes want the church to be in charge of the Crusades.

The
Cause
• Turk 1071
• Turk 1090
• Byz help.