

MULTIPLE CHOICE Read each question. On the lines below write the letter of the best answer.

- _____ 1. Which two types of leaders controlled most of European society that this time?
- popes and bishops
 - kings and knights
 - kings and popes
 - lords and vassals
- _____ 2. Which of the following was NOT one of the most powerful countries in Europe?
- Russia
 - England
 - Holy Roman Empire
 - France
- _____ 3. Why did Pope Gregory VII excommunicate Emperor Henry IV?
- Henry declared war on the Holy Roman Empire.
 - Henry refused forgiveness from the pope.
 - Henry would not obey church laws.
 - Henry called on bishops to remove Gregory as pope.
- _____ 4. Why did the Pope have such great power in Western Europe?
- People believed he was descended from Jesus.
 - People believed he was more important than kings.
 - People were afraid of the Pope.
 - Because most Europeans at the time belonged to the Christian Church.
- _____ 5. What church did the bishop of Constantinople create after he was excommunicated by Pope Leo IX?
- Baptist Church
 - Eastern Orthodox Church
 - Lutheran Church
 - Roman Catholic Church

The Later Middle Ages**Section Quiz****Section 2**

MATCHING Read each description. On the lines below, write the letter of the term that best matches each description.

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| _____ 1. European warriors who volunteered to fight for the Holy Land were known as this. | a. Byzantine Empire |
| _____ 2. English king who fought in the Third Crusade | b. Constantinople |
| _____ 3. The Third Crusade began after this city was re-conquered by Muslims. | c. Crusaders |
| _____ 4. He called on Christians to drive Muslims out of the Holy Land. | d. First Crusade |
| _____ 5. European Crusaders took control of the Holy Land in AD 1099 in this crusade. | e. Jerusalem |
| _____ 6. In the Third Crusade, this Muslim leader was respected for his kindness toward the enemy. | f. kings |
| _____ 7. Knights in search of treasure attacked this city on their way to take part in the Fourth Crusade. | g. Muslims |
| _____ 8. The Crusades led to distrust between Christians and these people. | h. Richard I |
| _____ 9. As a result of the Crusades these people gained power at the pope's expense. | i. Saladin |
| _____ 10. This empire asked for help dealing with attacks by Turkish Muslims. | j. Urban II |

